Raising The Profile of Reading for Pleasure Through Whole-Class Novel Studies

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Linden Primary School has re-designed its curriculum in order to ensure that children have access to high-quality contemporary novels, which are placed at the heart of the classroom reading provision in order to raise levels of engagement and ultimately the enjoyment of reading.

Linden Primary School is a larger than the average-sized primary school, with approximately 460 children registered to attend. Most pupils are of White British heritage with a small minority speaking English as an additional language (9.7%). The proportion of pupils known to be eligible for the pupil premium funding is above average (40%). The proportion of disabled pupils and those who have special educational needs is above the national average (33%)

OU Research inspiration and rationale

2016 brought the implementation of the new statutory national assessments at the end of key stage two. Following the publication of the school's reading results (50% of children meeting Age Related Expectation), it was apparent that Linden's were significantly below national average of 66%. It was clear that the government's policy on raising expectation of children's reading ability was going to require a detailed analysis of the reading curriculum and how the children engage with and access reading at Linden.

The next year's set of results showed a marked improvement and Linden were broadly back in line with the national average. However, these were achieved through many different 'quick fix' strategies and rapidly boosting the cohort as opposed to evolving the reading culture across the school. This stark analysis and reflection led me to planning a whole-school change to our approach to the teaching of reading, providing me with the title: 'raising the profile of reading for pleasure through whole-class novel studies'.

Although, most of them were developed in one way or another, the particular strand of the TaRs findings which inspired us to further develop reading for pleasure in our school was:

- 3. A reading for pleasure pedagogy which includes:
 - Social reading environments
 - Reading aloud
- Independent reading
- Informal book talk, inside-text talk and recommendations

Aims

- 3. A reading for pleasure pedagogy
- To widen children's vocabulary through reading widely and often
- To model to our children that reading is a pleasurable activity and one they will enjoy should they engage with it
- To exploit the positive relationship between reading frequency, reading enjoyment and attainment

Outline

At Linden, we acknowledge the fact that children from deprived backgrounds have smaller vocabularies than those of their more affluent peers (Blandford et al., 2015), but do not accept that as a barrier to our school's progress, it was evident that the children at our school needed to make more rapid progress in both of these areas than their peers nationally. The key to children making progress in building their vocabulary is to read as often and as widely as they possibly can through enjoyment of books (Wolf, 2016). This was to become the mission statement of the project and something to refer back to at every stage.

The intended impact of the project was to promote reading for pleasure across the school in both staff and children using high-quality and contemporary novels in order to further promote a reading culture and drive standards higher. I built a strategic team around me including two teachers as novel study 'champions' in key year groups; a member of staff completing their NPQML on reading environments and a HLTA to transform the library.

All classes were to start to undertake novel studies and provide the children within different year groups and phases the same opportunities to have reading lessons where the objective was solely to enjoy reading; sharing a love of a book selected with enthusiasm and shared in whichever way they saw fit.

At the conclusion of the project a sharing staff meeting was to be held in order to reflect on the project's impact and celebrate the positive outcomes for the children. Each year group presented to the remaining staff and provided examples of pupil outcomes that enriched their enjoyment and engagement with their respective texts. This was an extremely important element as it reinforced the democratic/participative style of leadership that was fostered, assuring that all teachers were trusted with the direction and the impact of the reading sessions.

Impact

The resulting impact of whole-school change has been enormous. It is evident that the reading culture has seen a dramatic increase over the past academic year: children now discuss books and their reading more; staff often converse about books without facilitation; classrooms and the library all reflect the change in culture and there is more passion and excitement from all stakeholders with regard to both children's literature and reading overall.

Albeit extremely anecdotal, it feels necessary to describe the impact alongside scrutinising it with the measurable parameters. External 2018 data shows that there was a 2% increase in children achieving Age Related Expectations in reading at the end of Key Stage 2 compared to the previous year, closing the gap when compared to the national average. Undoubtedly, and as outlined previously, the nature of the project was to change a reading culture and the school's data will inevitably not reflect this change for many years- but it is exciting to see that marginal impact that it has had already. Children that now join our school will be inundated with a reading culture that they can become immersed in and hopefully foster their own love of reading simultaneously: this is where the dramatic improvement in data will stem from.

It was important to gain an insight into measuring the impact of the novel studies on the children and it was refreshing to discover the 98% of children placed their cross more positively on the enjoyment of reading continuum on the pupil voice that they were presented with again at the conclusion of the year. It was also very powerful to see that 84% of children added the author that wrote their class novel as one of their five favourite authors, and many children were able to name more authors than they could at the start of the year- indicating they are reading more in their own time. Numbers of children that were classed as 'reluctant readers' and seldom read at home significantly dropped across the school from 11% to 6%; providing further evidence that the project successfully impacted children's attitudes towards choosing to read for pleasure. One limitation with regard to data was the delayed implementation of the electronic library system, as it was hoped that it would be possible to use these figures to analyse how many children had been visiting the library, the frequency they have been doing this and how often they have been changing their book- this has since been delegated to the librarian to provide reports and will be scrutinised for impact at a later date.

Reflections on impact the TaRs research had on practice

It was deemed inappropriate to undertake formal lesson observations in order to ensure this was taking place, as it was felt that teachers may feel that this change in direction of reading solely for pleasure might have been convoluted under observation conditions and feel the need to include formal comprehension, for example, as an outcome of the lesson. Instead, learning walks were undertaken and it was evident that in most classrooms the children were thoroughly enjoying their class text.

It was clear that in many of the reading lessons there were some children in each class unable to access the story due to the nature of it being pitched above age-related reading expectations in every classroom. In order to eradicate this, the pupils that this was applicable to were pre-read the text the afternoon before the whole-class reading session with a Learning Partner so that they were able to absorb the story before being read to again the next day. This worked perfectly across all classrooms and was commented on by all teachers as having an enormous impact of engagement with the text, particularly from children with SEND.

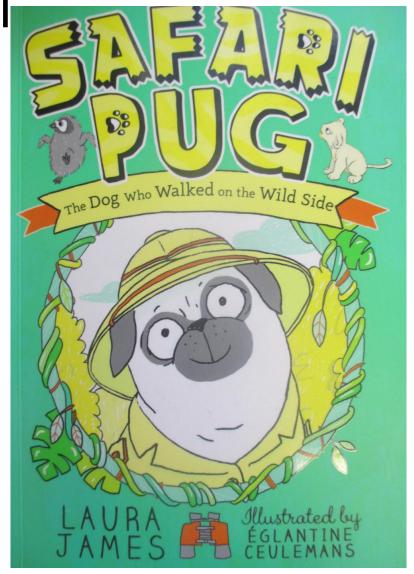
As a result of the project, the entire curriculum was developed over the course of the year. Although not intrinsically linked, it is necessary to reflect on the wider impact this has had on the children's learning. It was important that teachers chose texts because of their rich language and engaging plots as opposed to because the setting or time the story was set matched the non-core thematic teaching. It was therefore necessary to adapt the curriculum itself in order to provide cohesion and purpose. The team devised a 'big idea' that would overarch each theme across the school that could be related to through the novel chosen, the impact this had was enormous because each non-core lesson was also linked back to this idea and therefore refocused the entire curriculum.

In a manner that we've not experienced before, children are beginning to talk about books in their own free time. Children will often open discuss what they are currently reading during fruit and milk time; read extracts to the class and recommend books to their peers. Staff also talk about how they have reignited a passion for children's literature and are often seen borrowing books from the library again. This is only the start of changing our reading culture, but it has been a significant step in the right direction!

Linden Primary School Novel Study Supporting Evidence



Reception

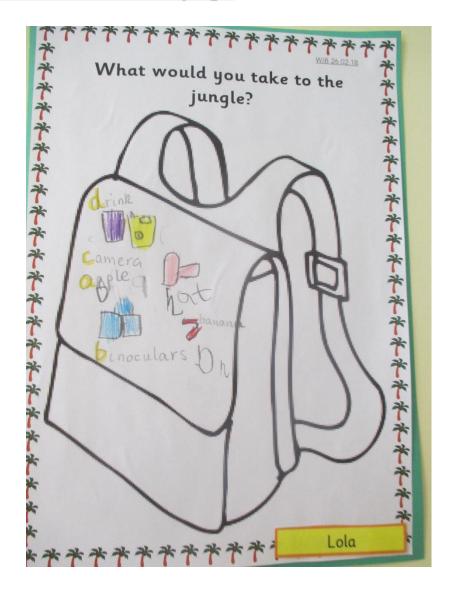


We introduced this Novel alongside our Jungle topic.

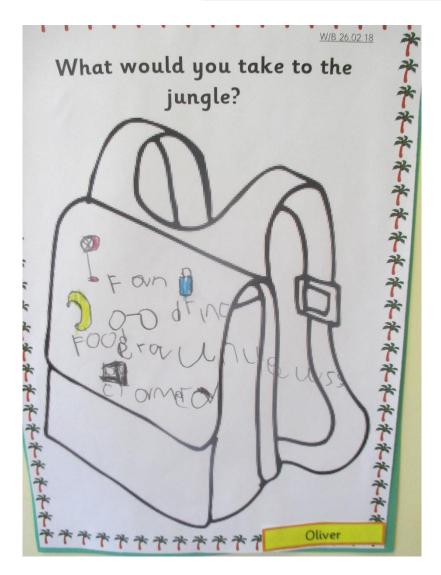
Activities linked to the book...

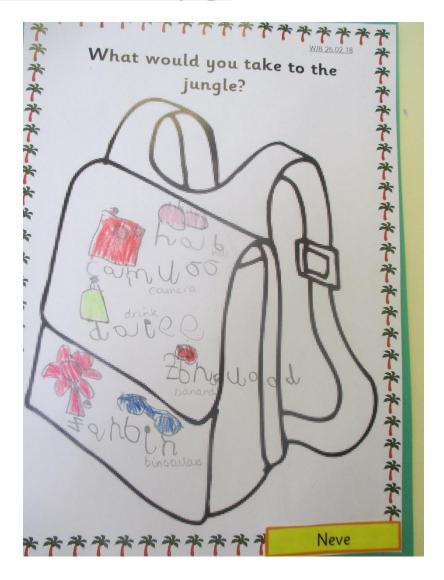
What I would need if I went on a safari or to the jungle





What I would need if I went on a safari or to the jungle





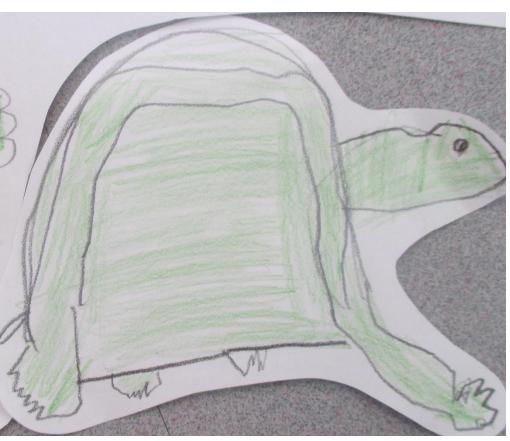












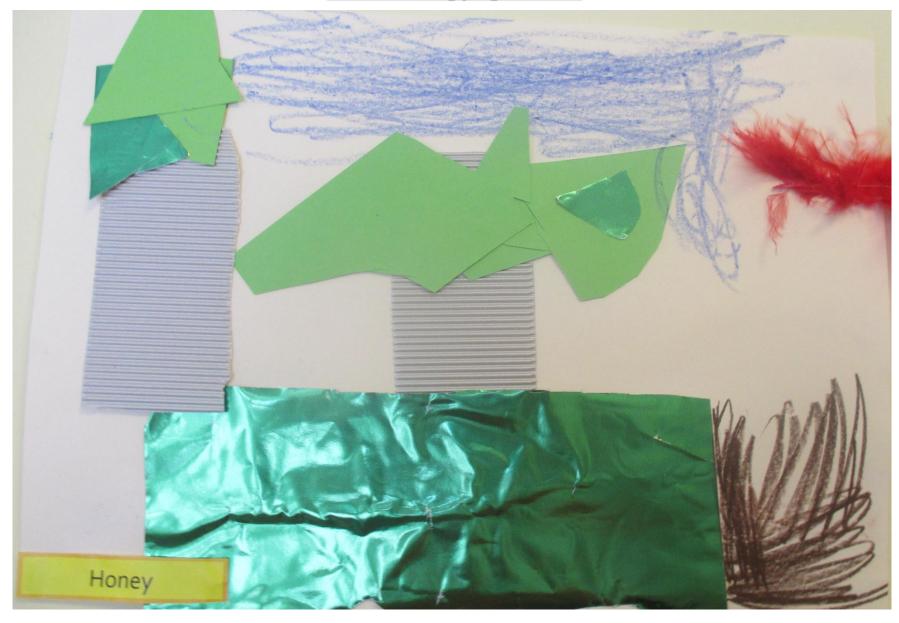




<u>Junk modelling jungle scenes</u>



<u>Junk modelling jungle scenes</u>



<u>Junk modelling jungle scenes</u> Mariam I liked the part when Pug has the nightmare in the bed.

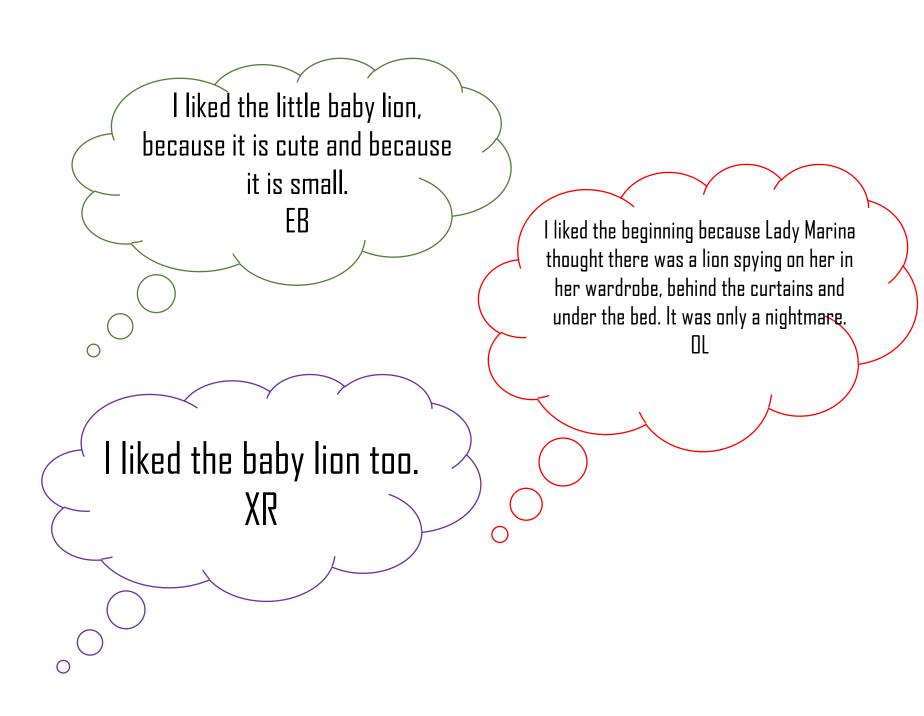
ZB

I liked the lions because they were roaring.

NG

Arlen Von Bling wanted to take the animals because she wanted the animals. But then she needed help so said she will be good from now on.

HT



We changed how we run Reception during this time and focused on the children's continuous provision.

We provided activities that linked to the novel. This however, was purely the children's choice if they did them, therefore, we did not get as much take up on the activities as we may have done if they were compulsory.

EBI

- Children enjoyed the activities linked to the story.
- Linked well with our topic which meant the children were able to relate to parts of the story (zoo trip the children went on).
- Children enjoyed the characters and what they got up to.

- Even though it was a 'beginners' novel children lost interest quite quickly.
- Some children struggled to follow the story between each session.

On reflection

We feel for the children to stay focused and enthused by the concept they need more pictures to engage with and look at as well as maybe shorted books which can be completed in one or two sessions. This will ensure we keep the children's interest as well as completing exciting activities link to the books/story/topic.



Once there was magic and it lived in the Dark Forest.....

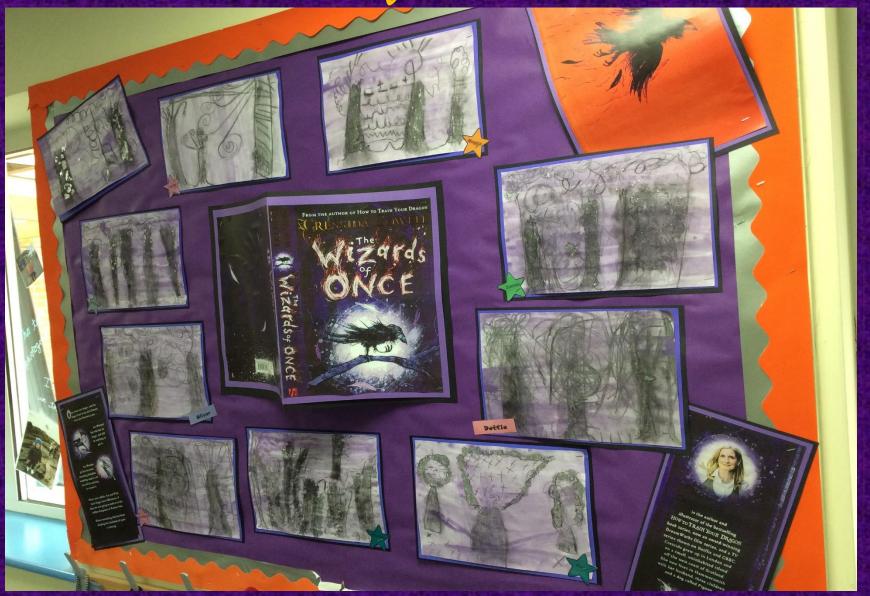
And now it lives in Year 1!



Wand making



Our versions of the Dark Woods



Our versions of the Dark Woods



Wordall





Why should people read this book?



Year 1 think you should read the Wizard of Once because...

- it gets better every chapter.
-it's like an exciting adventure.
- it has a happy ending.
- it's awesome.
-there's a bit of magic on every page.
-it is exciting and magical.
-if you would like to go to a magical place it takes you to Zar.
-there are lots of magic tricks and twists.

Ε A R

2

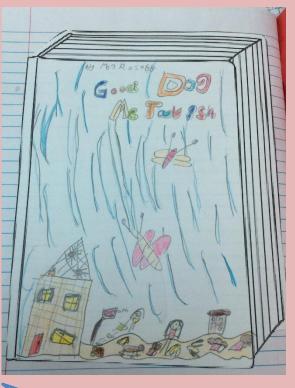


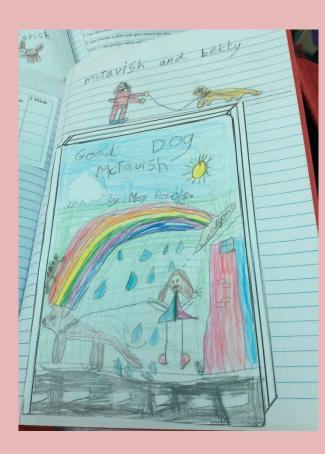
N O V E L

S T U D

Design a new front cover

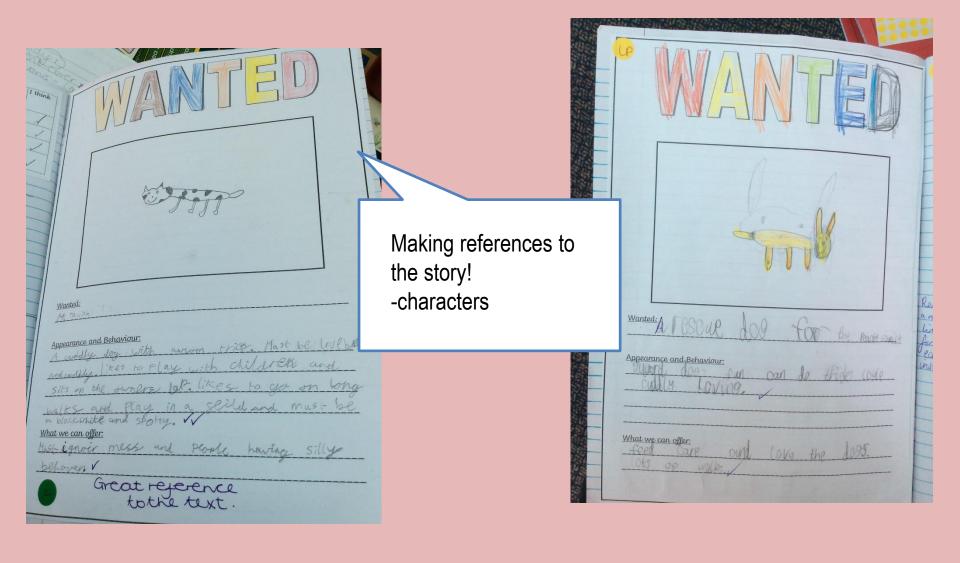






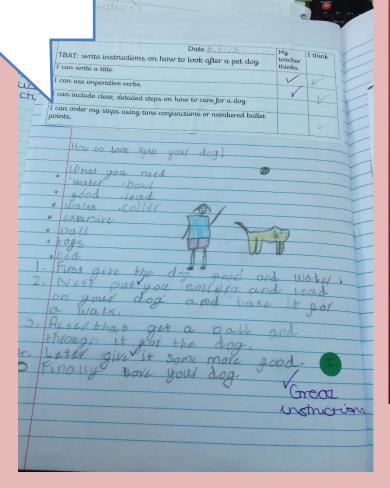
I think the story is about......

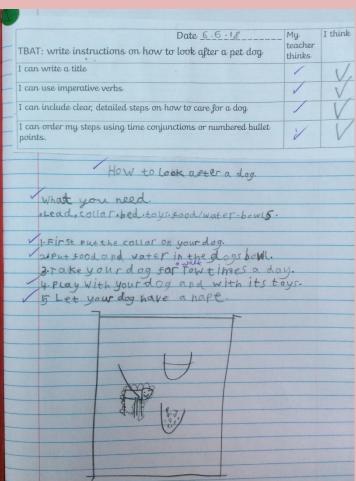
Wanted Poster



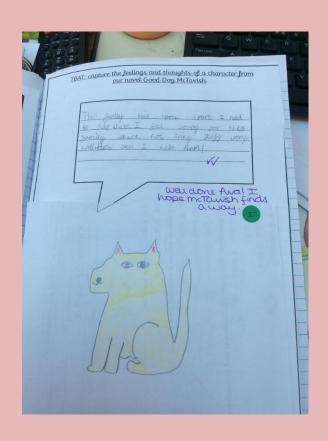
How to look after a Dog

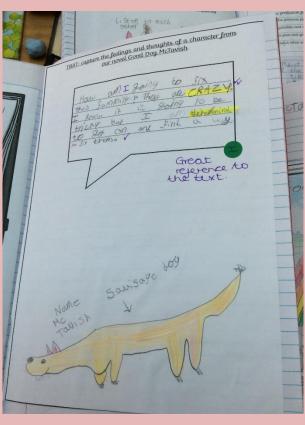
Instruction Writing





Character feelings

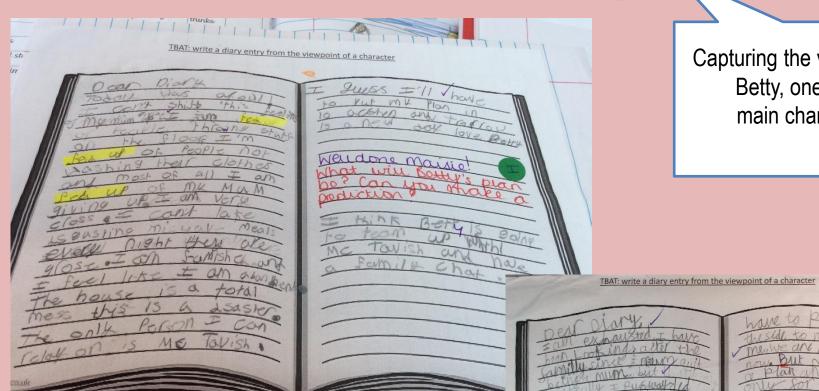




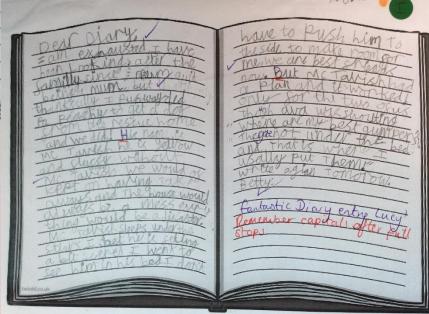


Character's feelingssnapshot!

Dear Diary



Capturing the viewpoint of Betty, one of the main characters

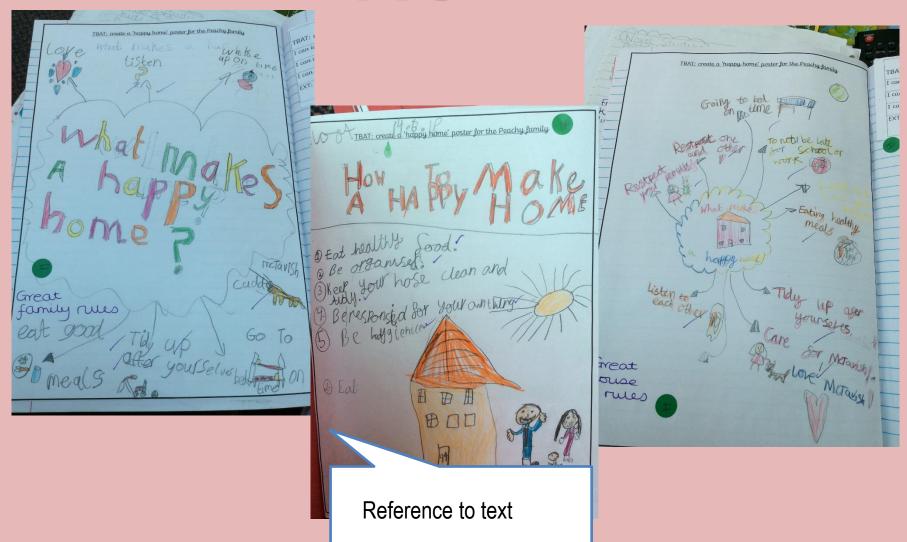


Plan C

I think

	TBAT: make o	prediction for 'plan C' of the novel	thinks/
	I can identify t	he previous plans made by the characters	
45 A	I can discuss p	ossible next steps the characters might make	V
Appear R	I can choose a	plan and give reasons for this.	
Date 1200 18 My I think teacher thinks the previous plans made by the cover thinks	EXT: I can pred	dict what will happen at the end of the text.	
Tran identify possible next steps the characters might make Tran discuss possible next steps the characters might make Tran identify possible next steps the characters might make	This	F. milly (and an a din	
EXT. I can predict what will happen at the end of the text.	- was	15. To some This Proble	on un
ap time 69 samily to wake up	Fred	na I am pony so that the	by eat
Ves dack Ever morning he will wak he gets up morares will wak	105	olve This Problem imgoing to	use only
gates This will mean they are	ther	nup by howling and bal	+ water
The diet that McTavish Will	- Some	excellent ideas!	15
Pall the lead out stand they were	10		
do there home work pople and			
mam.			
Great predictions Violet! I hop his plan works.	2_		100
rus punt vario.	Predicting		

Happy Home



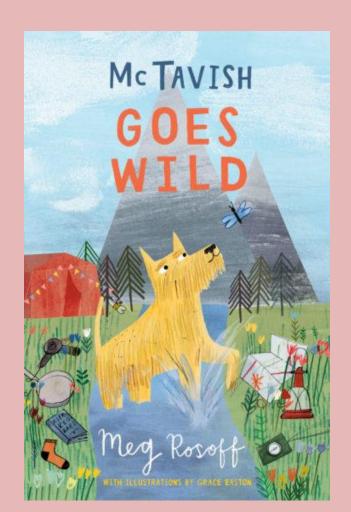
Big Art work





Collage art work

We loved the book so much we are now reading the second book called....



Year 3 Book





The children began by designing their own front covers based on what they thought the book would be about.

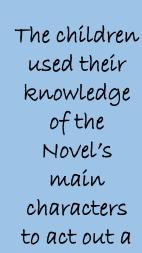
We then used our map skills to plot the character's journeys onto the Novel's map.

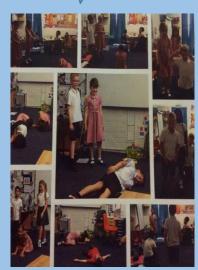


Comprehension



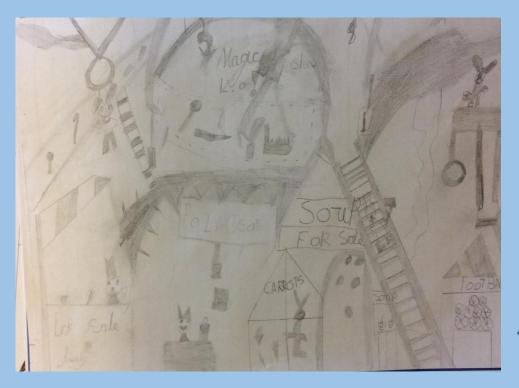
inference skills the children then made predictions about what the other 10 magical items would be in the story.





The children developed their understand ing of Podkin by creating a though bubble



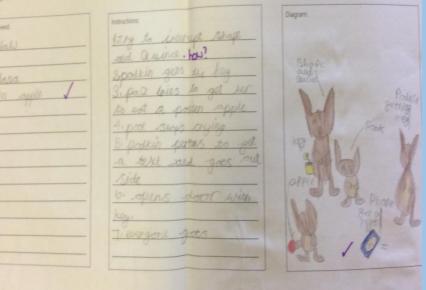




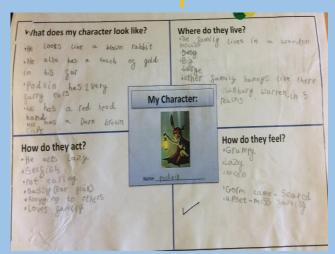
at creating their own escape plans for the main Characters, including detailed instructions and a labelled diagram.

The children had a go

We completed a study on the illustrations by David Wyatt incorporated within the Novel. The children then had a go at creating their own Podkin One- Ear illustrations based on our obserations.

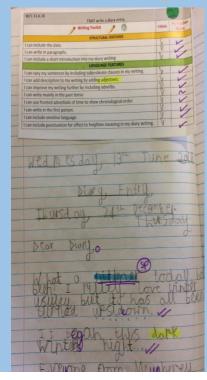


Character Description



As part of our novel study, the children completed a study on character descriptions before creating their own based on the key characters within the Novel.

Diary Entries



The children also completed a study on diary writing before creating their own based upon key events in the Novel.

"The
Gorm are
like the
Romans
taking
over."

"I love this book because it has rabbits instead of people in it."

Year 3 Book



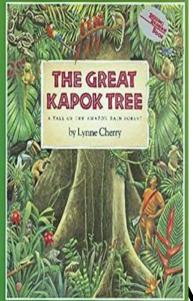
"I really like how everything is similar to our world. They have Bramblemas which is like Christmas."



EBI

- The Novel linked well with our theme.
- The Novel's language was easily accessible.
- Linked in very well to our English units.
- The children enjoyed the activities.

 We'd introduced it at the start of our 'Through the Keyhole' topic.



Year 4 Novel Study The Great Kapok Tree

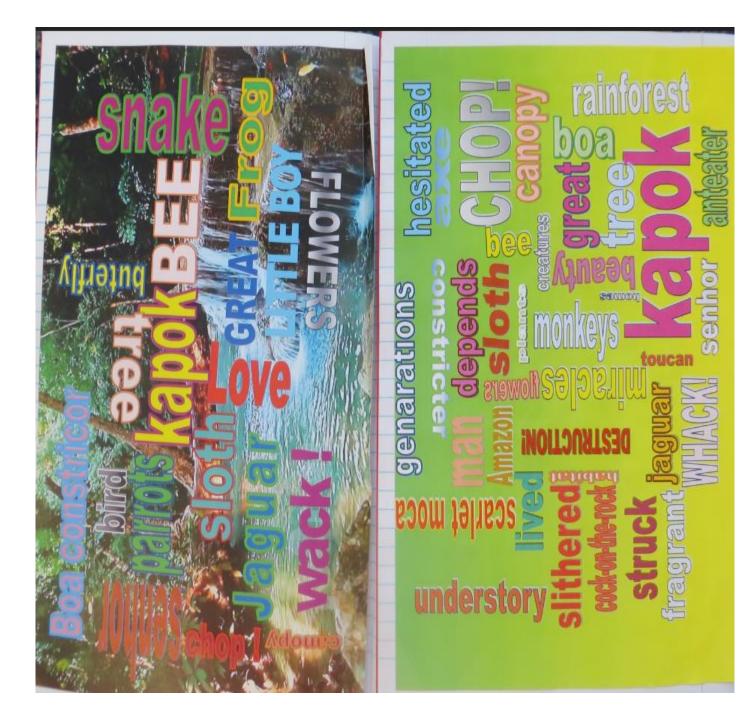
by Lynne Cherry

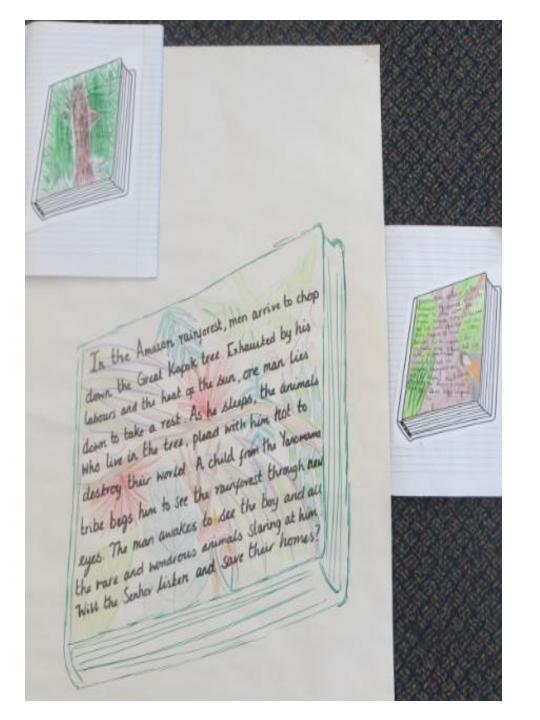
Overview:

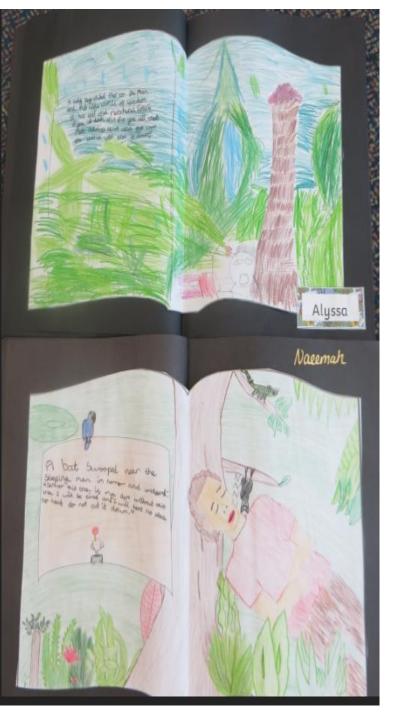
- Elicitation and Inference Activities (Spider Diagrams)
- Drama Activity- Mime/Hot Seating
- Wordles- Key vocabulary focus/ Computing
- Blurb Writing- Overall summarising of the book.
- Extra Page writing- In the original style of the author/art
- Letter writing- Empathetic writing from book characters/drama
- Newspaper article- Viewpoints of an unspoken character in the story.
- Poetry- Homework activity

[All very closely linked with Year 4 Summer theme 'Earth Song']

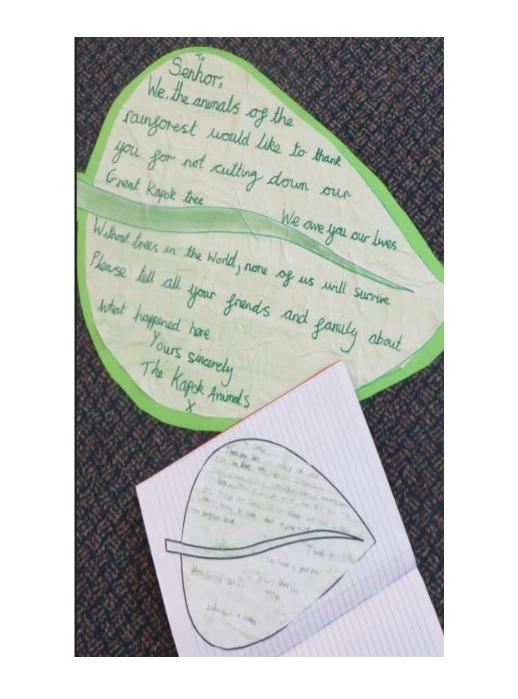


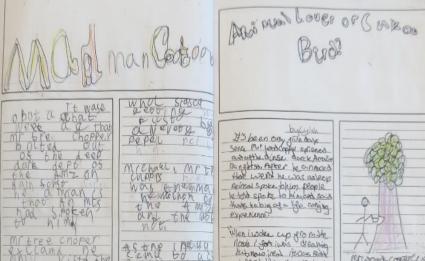












Experience

#5 been only the days Sene M. Londloppy splenes anothe dinse deak Amila Biggith After be anneed that went he was esteen Animal spoke to him people he told spoke to himsund sound those to big of a life conjug

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hish

the sopoe

that thes

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VVVV

NVVV

VVVVV

Kapanja Otte

LYVVVV 0000

Animal Lover To Fown Mad Man? we should work to save

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Pepeding to Cviyone and the law to the him.

Pedant to the was Chapping down a tree but Annuals well from to stop thin his size. This was a manual life there are a consideration. like changing experience

"When I war asser I thought animals who failth to me but ugen I war all the enimals" wind the wood-

Wood chapper Chapping down the tree

the Amizon Rainforen

Josh Mr wood chopers bas was the Person who sent Mr woodchopper to the Am Zon rainsolest When Mr Voed chopper told him animals were talking to lim Josh laughed and said That you gone bontes shoe telling fits to evigone that an getting state of the stat have no choise but to take

As the interval closed the wood chopper expressed his news aund believe

them all. by Turey Davis It has been 2 days Since mr Hoodchapper bulled out of the deep, dark depths of the Amazon Rain fairst and Claimed that animals had talked to him people have been Struck by his Works of this life Changing exprinence

> he go and talk to Mr wadchapper and he Cried "Please believe me I am not fring. I went to step I heard voices!" Page have started to call him mames and ingore him. He has became plusted about the Whole Fisco.

We talk to mitchell Mr Wood of banged his hand really hard. I'm going to take him to the aboths because he never used to care for armost in the care
Asket taking takis college their
me mit held applianced for
all of his and said he
caused it all.

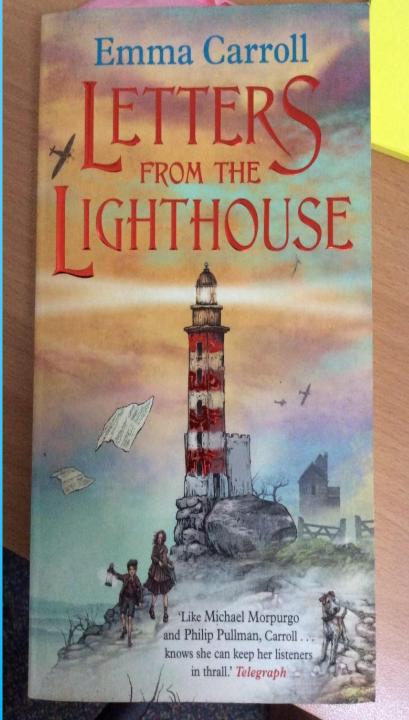
As the intertien closed be woodchopper said to us that he how looks from new eyes and hopes we can toung for Us to Walk to save the thees.

he go and for and speak to an irrads, but 99% failure happens of well now we We have a new exprement for the purture 90 The great tapok the with I Crazy man begging feetle



Year 5: Letters from the Lighthouse

By Emma Carroll



We weren't supposed to be going to the pictures that night . . . not when German bombs had been falling like pennies from a jar.

FEBRUARY, 1941

A bomb blast ... a chance encounter ... her mother's coat.

This is all Olive can remember of the night her sister Sukie went missing. With London unsafe, Olive and her brother are evacuated to the Devonshire coast to stay with a mysterious lighthouse keeper.

There, Olive must solve a mystery of her own: a strange coded note which seems to link Sukie to Devon, and to something dark and impossibly dangerous.

PRAISE FOR EMMA CARROLL:

'Superb.' Daily Mail 'Five stars.' The Times 'A leading children's author.'

'Absorbing, sensitive and genuinely magical.'

'Historical fiction fans will love Emma Carroll.'

FABER & FABER



In year 5 we studied the novel Letters from the Lighthouse

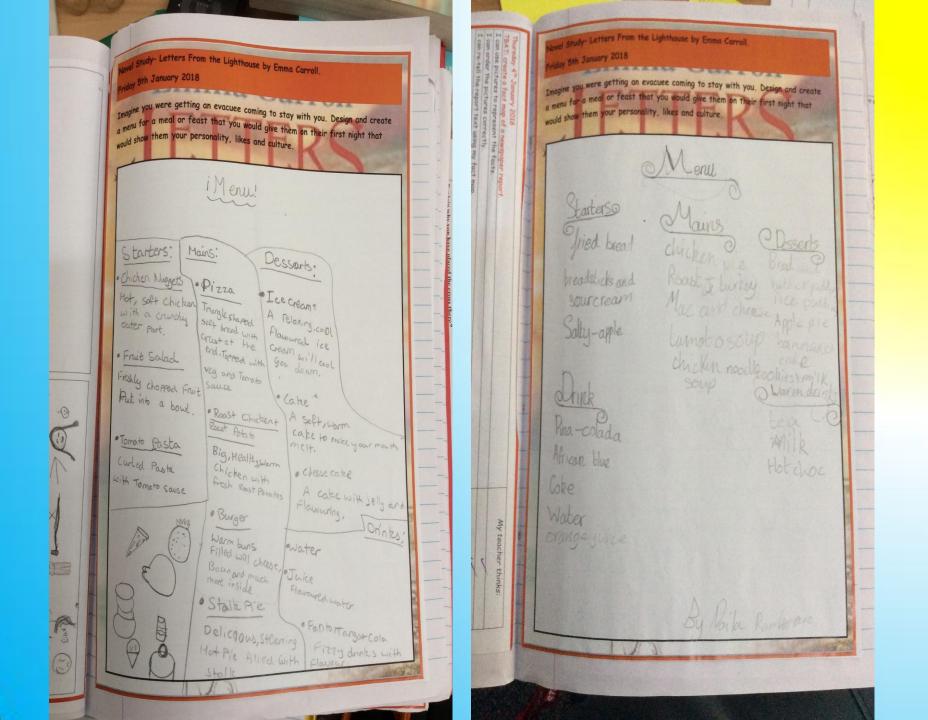
- Letters from the Lighthouse is about a young girl who's sister goes missing after an air raid.
- With London being very unsafe, Olive and her brother are evacuated to Devonshire coast to stay with a mysterious lighthouse keeper.
- Whilst here, Olive is faced with many trials including meeting a German pilot crash survivor, saving refugees from a boat and decoding a secret message her sister possessed.

- · 'Superb.' Daily Mail.
- · 'Five stars.' The Times.
- 'A leading children's author.' Bookseller.
- 'Absorbing, sensitive and genuinely magical.' - Independent.

 Our children absolutely loved this book and couldn't agree more with these statements!

Our first lesson on the novel included making a menu for the evacuees when reaching Devon

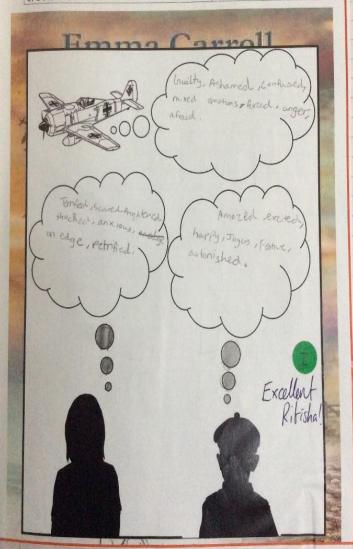
- The children had to think of food that would be around during World War 2 (NOT MCDONALD'S!)
- The children had to think of food that they would want to see after a long journey
- Children had to empathise with the characters and think about how hungry they would have felt after the long coach journey.

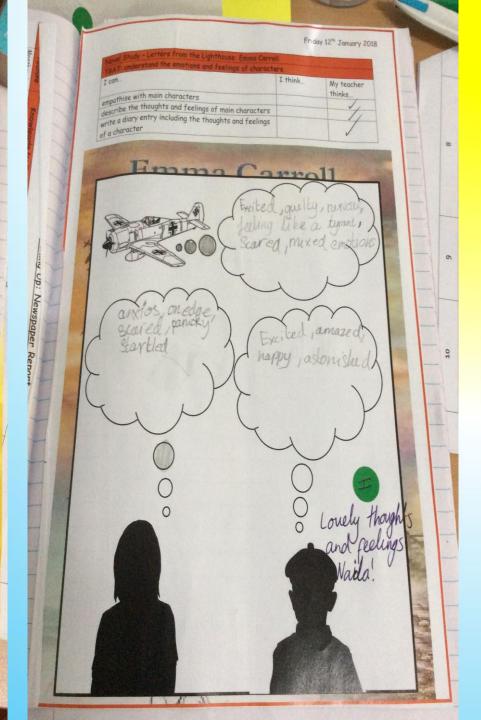


Our second lesson...

- A German fighter pilot flies over Devon and the some of the village catch a glimpse.
- As a class we discussed the thoughts and feelings of the two main characters.
- Here the children empathised with 3 different characters (The Pilot, Olive and Cliff)
- We then wrote a diary entry for one of these characters describing these feelings in a paragraph.

Nevel Study - Letters from the Lighthouse: Emma Carroll TBAT: understand the emotions and feelings of characters.				
I can	I think	My teacher thinks		
empathise with main characters	1/	1/		
describe the thoughts and feelings of main characters	V/	1		
write a diary entry including the thoughts and feelings of a character	/			





(11) 4932 1940 2 Pecember . Olive emilling very exciting. One of them was a new sort called Ester Jenkins came lo our have as an ovacure and IR so some german davies started summaging through our teared up my note I sound in my coal podet The uses "Making room for her stuff but I don't Olive. Jailhfidly

Dear Diary, 19510 Talay I was wondering who I really am ofter what happened. I was forced to go to British and drop bombs other wise Hitler Would kill . I felt so quilty and ashaned. The very first time I heard I had to do this I was shocked! Anger an up my throat. I felt like Shouting and orging Howevers If I did Hitler is very strict and who knows what he could do to me! I wish I was allowed to go

home. This is a nightmore to me. Who would wrent to hurt innocent people? Why closes it Hitler understand this?

By M. Pilot

(:)

The Postcard home...

- In the novel Olive writes home pretending everything is fine, whereas in reality things are definitely not!
- We took this extract of the book and created our own written postcards home describing how we were feeling
- The children were then able to draw the lighthouse on the back of the postcard.
- We wrote a draft in our books first and then wrote (IN PEN) our neat copy on card.

Friday 26th January 2018

Novel study- Letters from the Lighthouse: Emma Carroll

Imagine you are Olive writing a postcard to your Mum after what has just happened. Explain your thoughts, feelings and the events that you have been through. Write your note to Mum in your book and then in neat on the postcard.

Tuesday 18th february 1941

Doar Mum

Today was a crazy day because

I saw a German man and he

was badly injured and you could

see his bone and blood sticking out.

When I will saw the Blood

and Bone sticking of the fainked.

30

olive

Friday 26th January 2018

Novel study- Letters from the Lighthouse: Emma Carroll

Imagine you are Olive writing a postcard to your Mum after what has just happened. Explain your thoughts, feelings and the events that you have been through. Write your note to Mum in your book and then in neat on the postcard.

Tuesday 18 February 1941

Dear Mun,

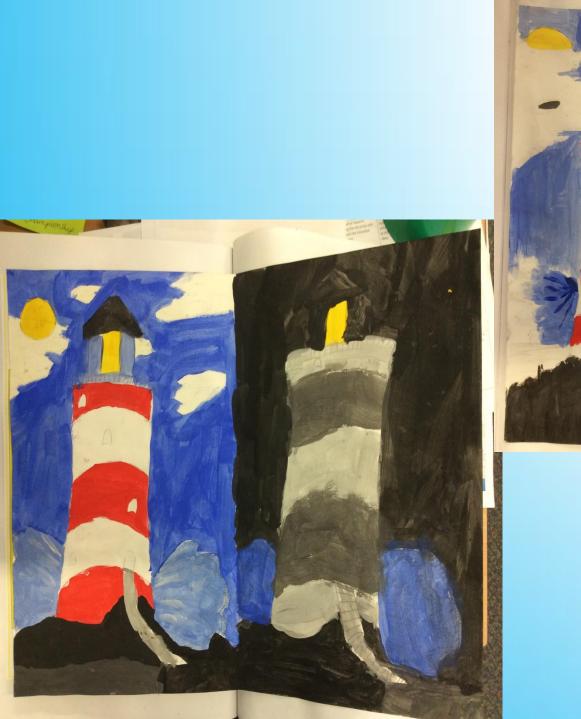
I hate it here. A bomb almost hit the lighthouse however just dodged it. Olive fainted when she saw the bone covered in dripping blood. It was unbareable the blueish - white bone with blood ane out of the pilots albowine

From Olive

ope

ART

- We took the opportunity to one of the events in the novel to do some art.
- As the lighthouse was too visible for German planes the villagers painted the lighthouse a grey colour.
- We drew and then painted the contrasting lighthouses in our sketch books.





What went well...

- The children really enjoyed the novel as it was very age appropriate
- It linked in very closely with our theme

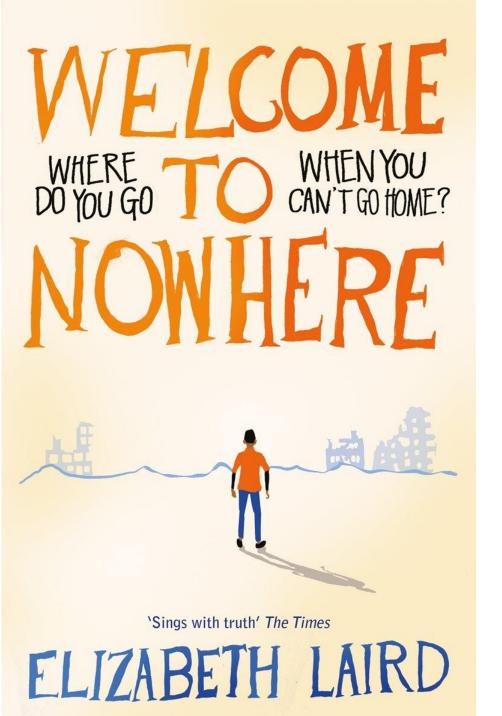
Even better if...

- More cross-curricular links?
- More lessons during the week (time constraints!)

Welcome to Nowhere

Elizabeth Laird

Year 6



Twelve-year-old Omar and his brothers and sisters were born and raised in the beautiful and bustling city of Bosra, Syria. Omar doesn't care about politics - all he wants is to grow up to become a successful businessman who will take the world by storm. But when his clever older brother, Musa, gets mixed up with some young political activists, everything changes...

Before long, bombs are falling, people are dying, and Omar and his family have no choice but to flee their home with only what they can carry. Yet no matter how far they run, the shadow of war follows them - until they have no other choice than to attempt the dangerous journey to escape their homeland altogether. But where do you go when you can't go home?

Invictus

Out of the night that covers me, Black as the Pit from pole to pole, I thank whatever gods may be For my unconquerable soul.

In the fell clutch of circumstance I have not winced nor cried aloud. Under the bludgeonings of chance My head is bloody, but unbowed.

Beyond this place of wrath and tears
Jooms but the Horror of the shade,
And yet the menace of the years
Finds, and shall find, me unafraid.

It matters not how strait the gate,
How charged with
punishments the scroll.
I am the master of my fate:
I am the captain of my soul.

William Ernest Henley

Performance Paetry

IF YOU CAN KEEP YOUR HEAD WHEN ALL ABOUT YOU ARE LOSING THEIRS AND BLAMING IT ONYOU,

IF YOU CAN TRUST YOURSELF WHEN

ALL MEN DOUBT YOU, BUT MAKE ALLOWANCE FOR THEIR DOUBTING TOO; IF YOU CAN WAIT AND NOT BE TIRED BY WAITING, OR BEING LIED ABOUT, DON'T DEAL IN LIES, OR BEING HATED, DON'T GIVE WAY TO HATING, AND YET DON'T LOOK TOO GOOD, NOR TALK TOO WISE: IF YOU CAN DREAM - AND NOT MAKE DREAMS YOUR MASTER; IF YOU CAN THINK - AND NOT MAKE THOUGHTS YOUR AIM: IF YOU CAN MEET WITH TRIUMPH AND DISASTER AND TREAT THOSE TWO IMPOSTORS JUST THE SAME: IF YOU CAN BEAR TO HEAR THE TRUTH YOU'VE SPOKENTWISTED BY KNAVES TO MAKE A

TRAP FOR FOOLS, OR WATCH
THE THINGS YOU GAVE YOUR LIFE TO, BROKEN,
AND STOOP AND BUILD 'EM UP WITH WORN-OUT
TOOLS: IF YOU CAN MAKE ONE HEAP OF ALL YOUR

WINNINGS AND RISK IT ON ONE TURN OF PITCH-AND-TOSS, AND

ONE TURN
LOSE, AND
BEGINNINGS
A WORD ABOUT
CAN FORCE YOUR
NERVE AND SINEW
TO SERVE YOUR

SO HOLD ON WHEN
THERE IS NOTHING IN YOU EXCEPT THE
WILL WHICH SAYS TO THEM: 'HOLD ON!' IF
YOU CAN TALK WITH CROWDS AND KEEP

TURN LONG AFTER

THEY ARE GONE, AND

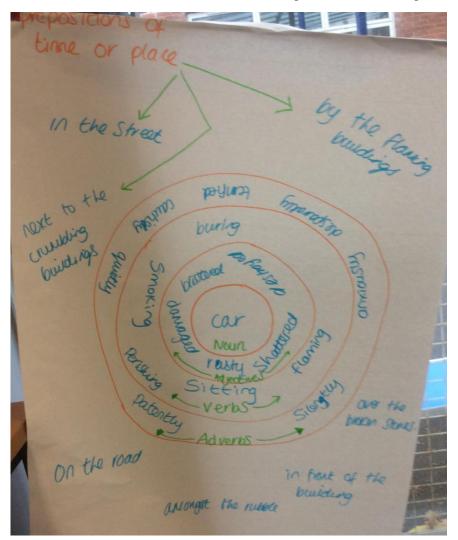
YOUR VIRTUE, OR WALK WITH KINGS — NOR LOSE THE COMMON TOUCH, IF NEITHER FOES NOR LOVING FRIENDS CAN HURT YOU, IF ALL MEN COUNT WITH YOU, BUT NONE TOO MUCH; IF YOU CAN FILL THE UNFORGIVING MINUTE WITH SIXTY SECONDS' WORTH OF

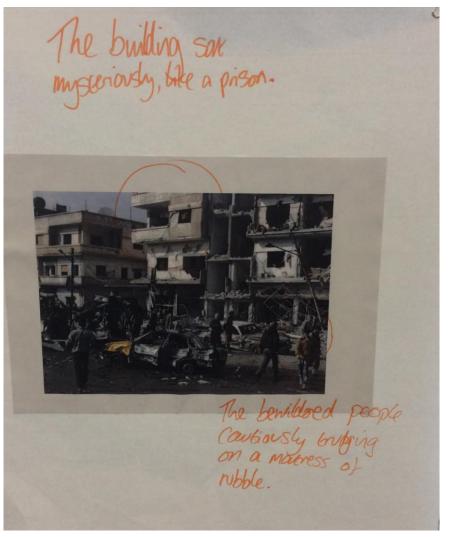
DISTANCE RUN, YOURS
IS THE EARTH AND EVERYTHING THAT'S
IN IT, AND — WHICH IS MORE —
YOU'LL BE A MAN, MY SON!

START AGAIN AT YOUR AND NEVER BREATHE YOUR LOSS; IF YOU

HEART AND

Life in a British democracy vs life under Syrian tyranny

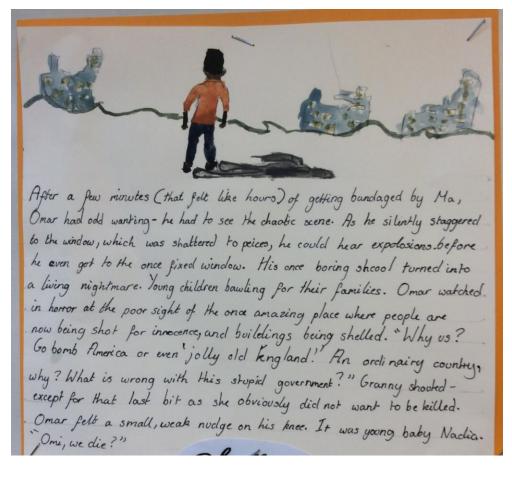


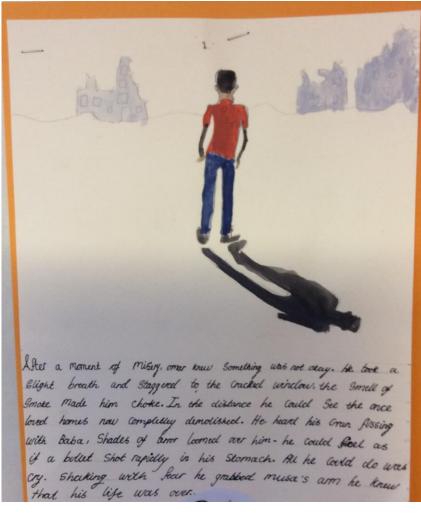


Life in a British democracy vs life under Syrian tyranny

After a movent of reflection, it was evident that the family were Safe. A Sense of desparation enshwormed them. Omar rotated his body Slowly and feebly Staggered in the direction of the cracked window. Peering closley through the broken shards of glass he was filled with Shame at the Scene before him: the dens-filled sky was a coding of knows he faintly heard the lonely man's heart pounding as tears frickled face down his face; through the snoke the dendished lampost covered in terror as the bombs rained down. Owner inhaled deeply, life was breaking around him.

Life in a British democracy vs life under Syrian tyranny





Who makes the rules?

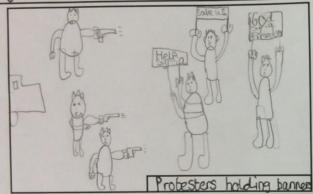
hunday 5th October 2017 TBAT: Write about history of crone and purishment in Britan They would have public executions to show Romans (55BC-410 AD) people not to commit any crimer. Women who During the Roman period in Britain, there were were occured of being a witch were put wider severe purishments to prevent people from going water and if they didn't sink, they would be against the Twelve Tables (book of lows). If someone burned to death and if they did sike, they were were to murder someone (or commit another crisis) and innevent but died anyway. Also people committee they were poor, they weaks be put to death, who por treason and were executed. if you were rich, you could paymoney to reduce 1)ictorion 5 (1837-1901 your purishment, which wasn't fair Sometimes In the Victorians period, prisons and police were there would be as judge and a jury to decide introduced and when the prisons in Britain were conat your purishment may be, but sometimes full; the prisoners would be send to Australia. the people decide, regionaries would be They did hard labour (like breaking rocks) anday morrhed up the road to guel the troublesomie to earn their food and if they didn't finish picking people. A loso, the Romans made people slaves for sakund or preaking rocks, they would have no food. purishments or toitured them. If it kept happening, they would eventually stage to death. Analo-Soyons (410A.D-1066) In Anglo-Saxons period, in the villages, there would be 10 men who were in charge and the when Which time period would you have last liked to correlate broke a law and for away, they would do have lived in? Why? I would have liked to a hue and any which is when they shout back and forwards to each other to find out if the live in the Victorians time become the punishments found the person who made the crime. Also, if someone were to kill someone else, they are lost seizere would pay the opposite family; this is called a Wergild. If romeone committed a crime, they would have an oath-goopes, which is a witness. In the Tudor times, execution was very come especially in the times of Helfry VIII and Wany L.

Political uprise in

Newspaper Report

Peaceful protest turns violent in Syria



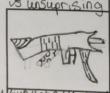


By Sam Earner Yesterday, the people of Daraa withersed a hostile and day, the citizens knew that violent shooting whilst taking part in a demonstration in the light of the recent in the city. Early reports political landscape. Both Suggest that there have been men and boys congregated Significant casualties and together to chant and Hold latalaties.

Vast crowds attended the Usual Friday prayers as Syrians Whilst a Sense of unase have lived and terror filled the air, as civilians retreated back tyranical to their houses and locked rule for many from that soldiers used

the doors. For much of the the violence was inevitable porbidden banners.

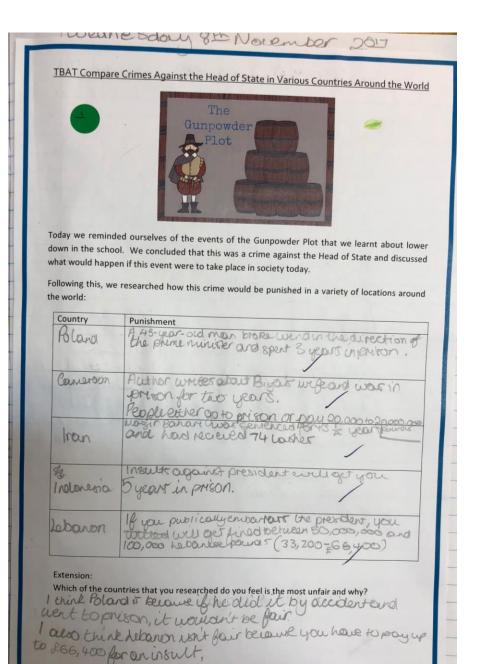
The protest is unsuprising under the



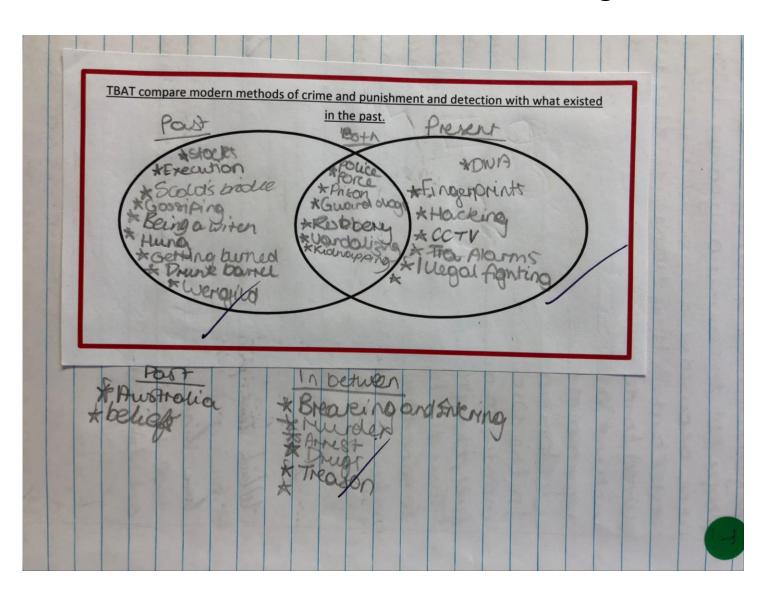
years now. One boy even dared to Spray grouffition the walls of his own School causing a Snowball of mystery of what's going to happen next. One of Onlookers added: "I think the boy's right, we should have a democracy like other countries! A man close to the military told us that if the protesters don't Stop then the military will have to open fire. This is certainly a worry for the protesters. This could be the 'Start of a major bloodbad The Government has tried everything: turned off the internet; turned off the electricity; Started torturing people; made load and water more Scarce.

Gunpowder plot

Geographic study of crimes against the state

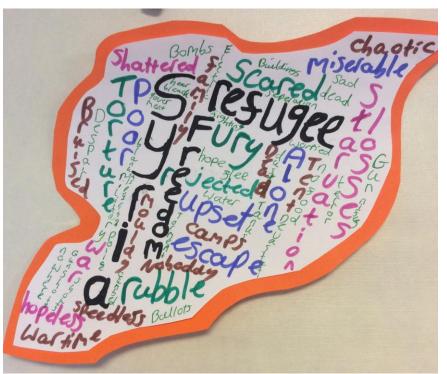


How have rules and crimes changed over time?

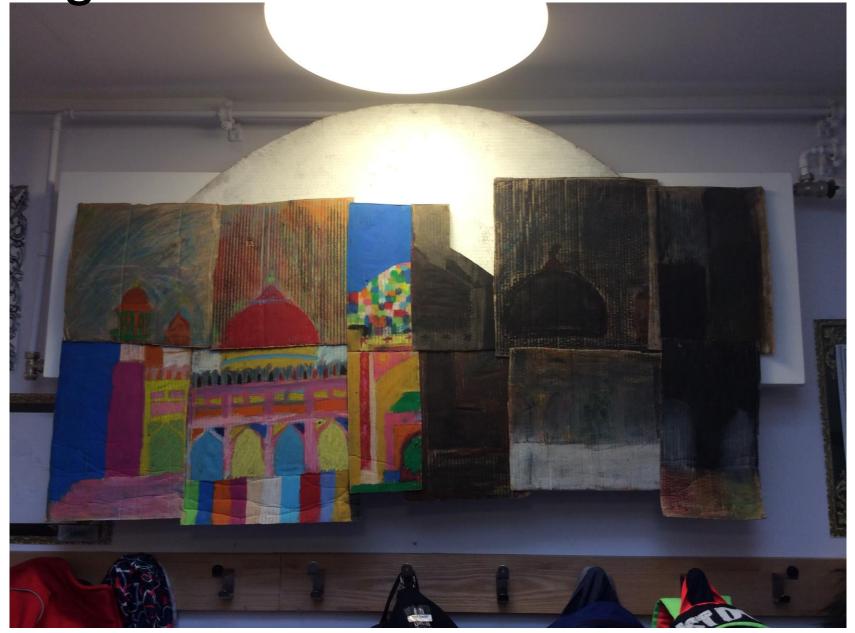


Refugees





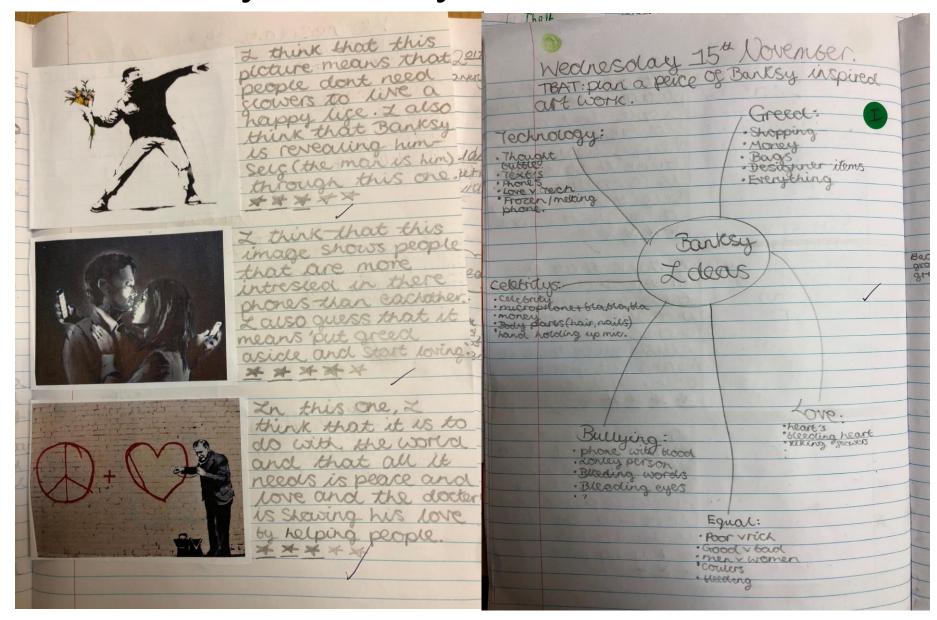
Refugees



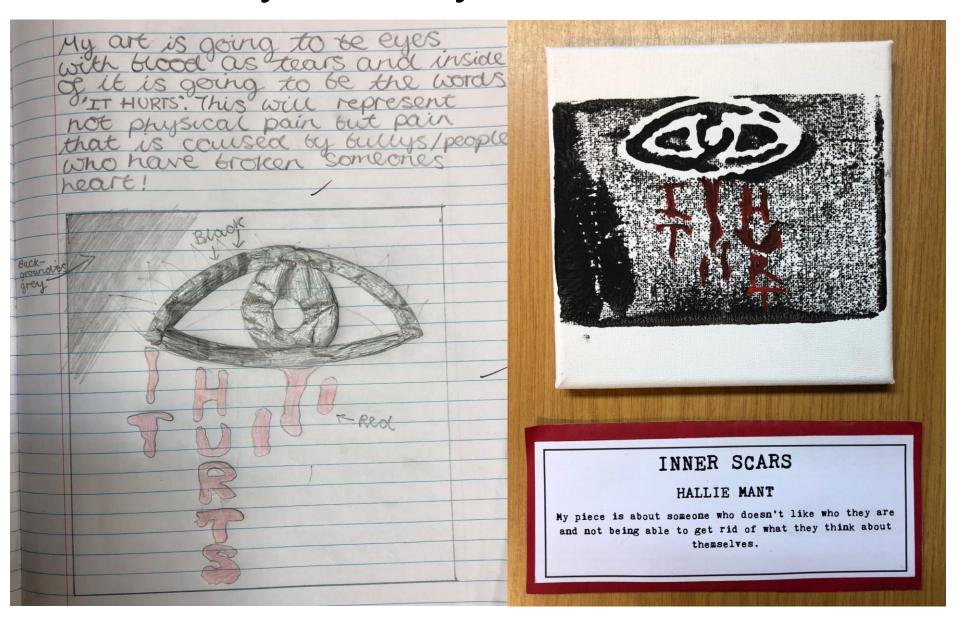
Banksy in Linden?



Modern study: 'Banksy: hero or villain?'



Modern study: 'Banksy: hero or villain?'



Modern study: 'Banksy: hero or villain?'

Thursday 14th December 2017 Banksy: Hero or Villain? Banksy is a well-known graffiti artist, famous for sending political messages through his artwork. He is originally from Bristol however his wall art has been seen all over the World. Banksy's arth is unique and is instantly recognized. For his arthork he uses black spray point with the occasional accent of grey and red using stercits that he makes himself. Banksy's graffiti has become very envoyue. It is current and relevent and sells for thousands of pounds. He is worth or anazing jourteen million pounds himself Many people believe that Banksy is brilliant and his art. Although he Still remains unknown; he is gamous despite anyone knowing who he really is. Through his art he makes political views about the ills of society. He often condemes to the British government. He makes reference to the greed that consumes Society. He painted an image of a laden trolley falling from the Sky Banksy also macks celebrity status and laughs at those who worship them. Banksy is also known for painting in public spaces and generating huge amounts of money for selling his artwork on. He helps the

However, many people in our society believe that Boutkey is nothing more than a various. He often makes derogatory statements about the police with little fore-thought that his graffiti is an act of vandalism and therefore a punishable Offence. Banks y has also been widely criticized for influencing other artists to deface public property in a copy-car style. It was argued that if he wants to make his views known then it should be done in legal form. Not everyone enjoys his art and wouldn't want it on their property.

Love him ortnot: Banksy is a widely loved British street artist. He has put England on the map of the art world Any passerby in on urban Cityscape would recognize Ms provoactive but llegal eyesores or art' depending on your viewpoint. That is



Linden Primary School's New Library









